

## 研究業績 英文表記

和文	
表題	日本の青年期における健康評価のための「学校力」および「地域力」測定尺度の開発
著者名	高倉実、宮城政也、上地勝、小林稔、栗原淳
所属	琉球大学、琉球大学、茨城大学、京都教育大学、西九州大学
英文	
Title	Development of School and Neighborhood Efficacy Scales for Use in Japanese Adolescent Health Research
Author	Takakura M, Miyagi M, Ueji M, Kobayashi M, Kurihara A.
Affiliation	Ryukyu Univ., Ryukyu Univ., Ibaraki Univ., Kyoto Education Univ., Saga Univ.
Abstract	<p>The purposes of this study were to develop self-rating school and neighborhood collective efficacy scales for use in Japanese adolescents and to assess the psychometric properties of the scales.</p> <p>Self-administered questionnaires were distributed to 1,471 students in grades 10 through 12 in six public high schools in Japan in 2015. The collective efficacy questionnaire comprised of social cohesion in school (7 items), social cohesion in the neighborhood (5 items), informal social control in school (7 items), and informal social control in the neighborhood (6 items). Factor analysis was used to evaluate the construct validity of the scales. The predictive validity was examined using the associations with safety at school and neighborhood and self-rated health and K6. Scale reliability was assessed based on internal consistency.</p> <p>Factor analysis confirmed that collective efficacy constructs among Japanese adolescents consisted of collective efficacy factors in school and neighborhood with social cohesion and informal social control subordinate factors. The scales had good internal consistency (more than 0.9 of Cronbach's alphas). The collective efficacy scales, as expected, were associated with safety at school and in the neighborhood and subjective health, indicating appropriate predictive validity.</p> <p>The present findings show the reliability and validity of the school and neighborhood collective efficacy scales for Japanese adolescents.</p>
keyword	Japanese adolescents, collective efficacy scales, factor analysis

※本データの英文表記は実際の論文上の表記とは異なります。